

WEST NILE VIRUS AND OTHER MOSQUITO-BORNE DISEASE NATIONAL SURVEILLANCE REPORT

NOV 22 TO DEC 5, 2015 – REPORT WEEKS 47 & 48

WEST NILE VIRUS

CANADA

HUMANS

During surveillance weeks 47-48, ending on Dec 5, 2015, the Public Health Agency of Canada (the Agency) was informed of two (2) human cases of West Nile virus. Both cases had episode dates that fell within earlier report weeks. Of these one case was reported in Quebec [Montreal (1)] and one case in Ontario [Windsor-Essex County (1)]

As of surveillance week 48, a total of 78 human clinical cases have been reported to the Agency: Quebec (40), Ontario (33), and Manitoba (5). Of these, forty-five (58%) were classified as West Nile virus Neurological Syndrome, twenty-six (33%) as West Nile virus Non-Neurological Syndrome, and seven (9%) as Unclassified. In addition, four (4) asymptomatic infections from two provinces have been reported: three in Quebec [Laval (1) and Montérégie (2)] and one in Ontario [Toronto].

MOSQUITOES

As of surveillance week 48, 173 (0.86%) out of the 20,046 mosquito pools have tested positive for West Nile virus in Canada: Quebec (33), Ontario (94), Manitoba (30), and Saskatchewan (16).

DEAD BIRDS

As of surveillance week 48, the [Canadian Wildlife Health Cooperative](#) and the Quebec Ministry of Health and Social Services have reported a total of 51 dead birds that tested positive for West Nile virus: Quebec (21), Ontario (29), and Saskatchewan (1).

ISSN: 2368-2841



Public Health
Agency of Canada

Agence de la santé
publique du Canada

Canada

DOMESTIC ANIMALS

As of surveillance week 48, the [Canadian Food Inspection Agency](#) and the Québec Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, have reported a total of 11 horses that tested positive for West Nile virus: Quebec (1), Ontario (3), Manitoba (1), Saskatchewan (3) and Alberta (3).

UNITED STATES

As of December 8, 2015, the [Centers for Disease Control and Prevention \(CDC\)](#) have reported a total of 1,923 human cases of West Nile virus:

Alabama (10), Arizona (92), Arkansas (18), California (641), Colorado (101), Connecticut (10), Delaware (2), District of Columbia (4), Florida (9), Georgia (15), Idaho (13), Illinois (70), Indiana (18), Iowa (14), Kansas (33), Kentucky (0), Louisiana (43), Maine (1), Maryland (46), Massachusetts (9), Michigan (18), Minnesota (6), Mississippi (39), Missouri (28), Montana (3), Nebraska (68), Nevada (7), New Jersey (25), New Mexico (13), New York (28), North Carolina (4), North Dakota (23), Ohio (35), Oklahoma (86), Oregon (1), Pennsylvania (30), South Dakota (40), Tennessee (6), Texas (247), Utah (8), Virginia (21), Washington (23), Wisconsin (7) and Wyoming (8).

Of these, 1,256 (65%) were diagnosed as neuroinvasive disease cases, 667 (35%) as non-neuroinvasive disease cases. 106 fatal cases have been reported. In addition, 319 presumptive viremic blood donors have been identified.

EUROPEAN UNION, EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AREA AND NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES

[The European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control](#) has reported a total of 108 cases of West Nile fever in humans in the EU Member States and 193 cases in the neighbouring countries, since the beginning of the 2015 transmission season.

Please refer to the hyperlinked webpage above, for a breakdown of West Nile fever cases by country.

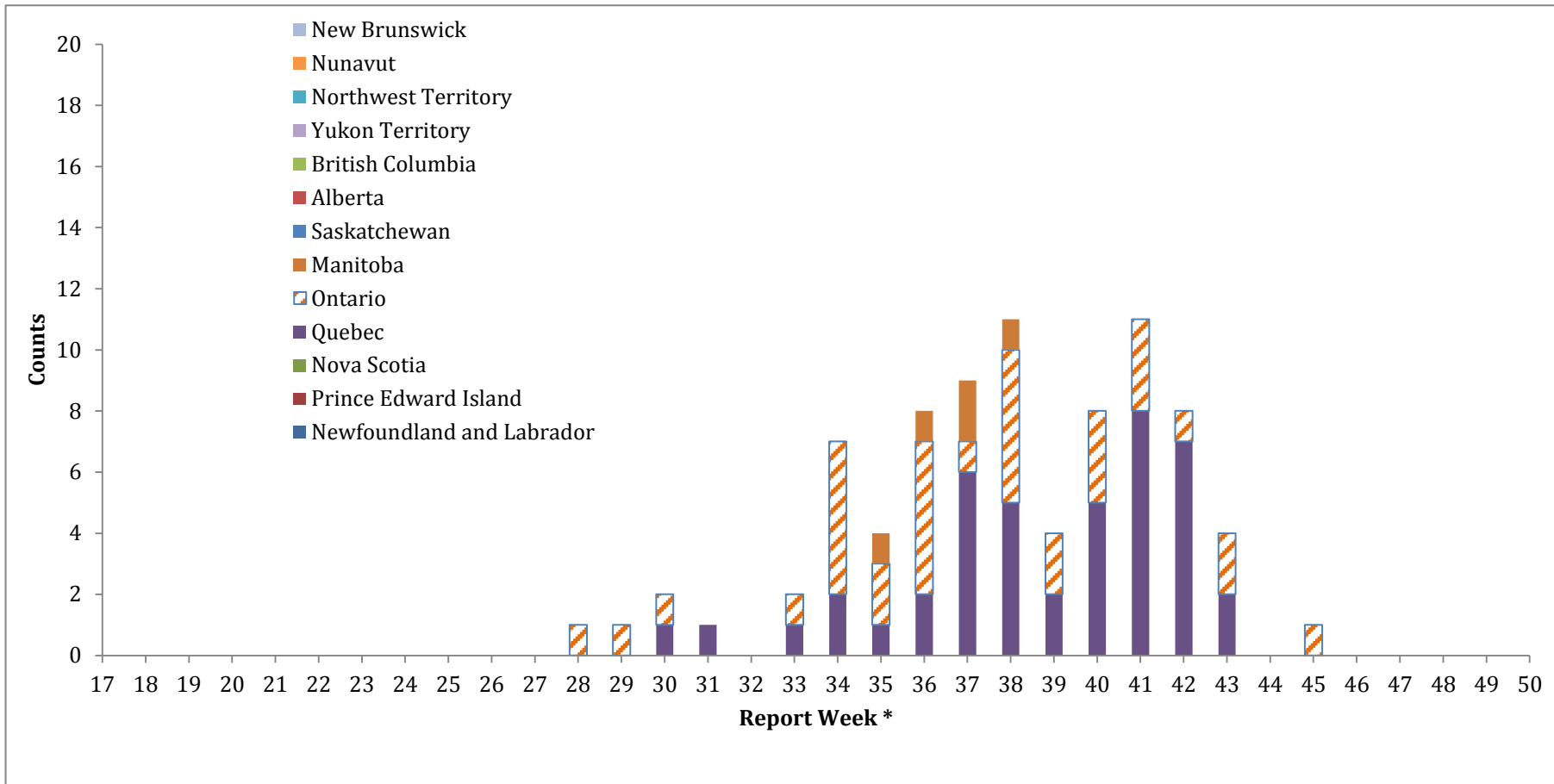
EASTERN EQUINE ENCEPHALITIS

CANADA

DOMESTIC ANIMALS

Seven horses from three provinces have tested positive for Eastern Equine Encephalitis virus: Ontario [Richmond (1), Carlsbad Springs (1), Gananoque (1), Brinston (1)], Quebec [Saint-Lambert (1)] and Nova Scotia [New Germany (1), South Brookfield (1)]

FIGURE 1: West Nile Virus human clinical cases and asymptomatic infections, by Province/Territory and by report week, 2015 season



* West Nile virus clinical cases and asymptomatic infections are grouped by report week, based on episode date. Episode date could include one of the following: onset date, diagnosis date, lab sample date or reporting date.

TABLE 1: West Nile Virus human clinical cases and asymptomatic infections, by Province/Territory and by report week, 2015 season *

	Report Weeks of 2015																												Total					
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44		45	46	47	48	
Newfoundland and Labrador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	1	2	6	5	2	5	8	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	5	2	5	1	5	2	3	3	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Manitoba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Saskatchewan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	
Alberta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
British Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Yukon Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Northwest Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	2	7	4	8	9	11	4	8	11	8	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	82	

‡ This province has stopped human surveillance since week 37.

* West Nile virus clinical cases and asymptomatic infections are grouped by report week, based on episode date. Episode date could include one of the following: onset date, diagnosis date, lab sample date or reporting date.

TABLE 2: West Nile Virus human clinical cases and asymptomatic infections by Province/Territory for the current report week and year to date, 2015 season

	Weeks 47 & 48: Nov 22 to Dec 5, 2015					
	West Nile virus neurological syndrome	West Nile virus non-neurological syndrome	Unclassified/unspecified	Total clinical cases ¹	Number of travel-related cases ²	West Nile virus asymptomatic infection ³
Newfoundland and Labrador	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	1	0	0	1	0	0
Ontario	0	1	0	1	0	0
Manitoba	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1	1	0	2	0	0

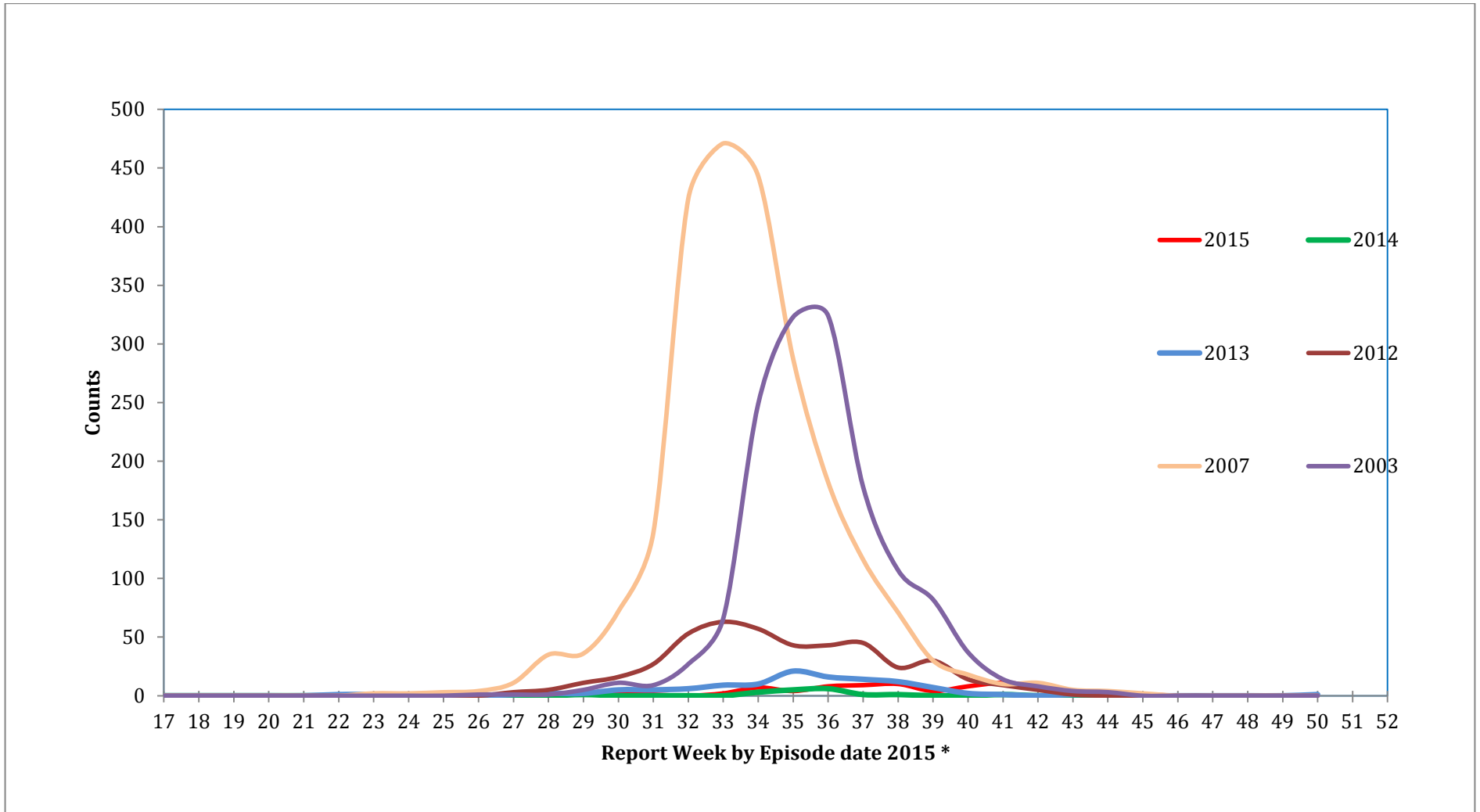
	Year to date: January 1 to Dec 5, 2015					
	West Nile virus neurological syndrome	West Nile virus non-neurological syndrome	Unclassified/unspecified	Total clinical cases ¹	Number of travel-related cases ²	West Nile virus asymptomatic infection ³
Newfoundland and Labrador	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	30	10	0	40	2	3
Ontario	14	12	7	33	0	1
Manitoba	1	4	0	5	0	0
Saskatchewan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	45	26	7	78	2	4

¹ Total clinical cases is the sum of both probable and confirmed: West Nile virus neurological and non-neurological syndromes, along with any unclassified or unspecified cases.

² Likely related to travel outside the Province/Territory. These cases are included in either the total clinical cases or West Nile virus asymptomatic infections.

³ Satisfies West Nile virus diagnostic test criteria in the absence of clinical criteria. This category could include asymptomatic blood donors whose blood is screened using a nucleic acid amplification test, by blood operators (i.e. Canadian Blood Services or Hema-Quebec) and is subsequently brought to the attention of public health officials. Blood operators in Canada perform a supplementary West Nile virus specific nucleic acid amplification test following any positive donor screen test result.

FIGURE 2: West Nile Virus clinical cases and asymptomatic infections by report week for selected years



* West Nile virus clinical cases and asymptomatic infections are grouped by report week, based on episode date. Episode date could include one of the following: onset date, diagnosis date, lab sample date or reporting date.

TABLE 3: West Nile Virus clinical cases and asymptomatic infections by report week for selected years

	Report week																															
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	2	7	4	8	9	11	4	8	11	8	4	0	1	0	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4*	3	5	6	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2013	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	5	5	6	9	10	21	16	14	12	7	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
2012	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	11	16	27	53	63	57	43	43	45	24	30	14	9	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	4	11	35	36	72	139	424	471	443	287	182	116	71	30	18	10	11	5	4	2	0	0	0
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	11	28	28	38	45	27	15	7	12	3	3	1	0	0	0	0
2003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	5	11	9	27	66	249	323	324	178	107	82	37	14	8	4	3	0	0	0	0

* One of these cases was likely exposed prior to the 2014 West Nile virus season.

TABLE 4.1: Number of West Nile Virus mosquito pools tested weekly by Province/Territory - 2015 season¹

Province / Territory	Report week of 2015																									
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	Total
Newfoundland and Labrador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	120	127	132	131	129	126	133	125	123	131	128	123	108	107	¶	¶	1743
Ontario	0	0	0	0	0	180	356	852	886	954	1152	1216	1219	1222	1176	1168	1168	987	881	802	712	526	396	65	¶	15918
Manitoba	0	0	0	0	12	4	87	82	44	75	73	132	139	204	275	195	228	69	92	113	34	¶	¶	¶	¶	1858
Saskatchewan	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	3	10	13	16	40	47	69	67	80	94	42	41	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	527
Alberta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	14	184	446	937	940	1162	1368	1520	1536	1624	1644	1576	1615	1221	1145	1043	869	634	503	65	0	20046

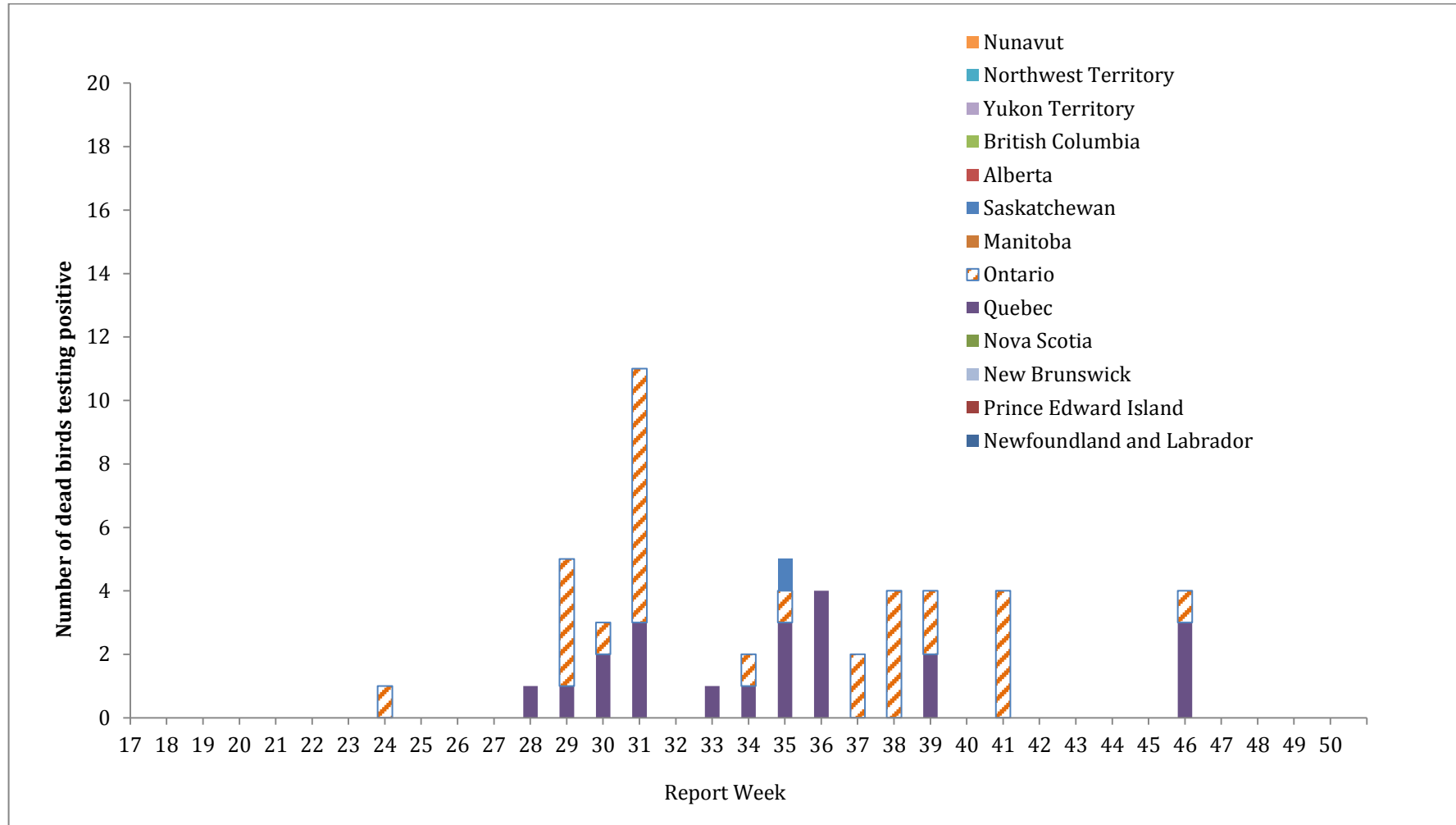
¹ Detailed West Nile virus mosquito surveillance data can be accessed through [Provincial/Territorial websites](#).

¶ Mosquito surveillance for 2015 has ended in these jurisdictions.

TABLE 4.2: Number of mosquito pools tested and number of positive mosquito pools by Province/Territory, 2015 season

Province	Year to date: January 1 to Dec 5, 2015		
	Number of positive mosquito pools	Number of mosquito pools tested	Percentage of positive mosquito pools (%)
Quebec	33	1743	1.89
Ontario	94	15918	0.59
Manitoba	30	1858	1.61
Saskatchewan	16	527	3.04
Total	173	20046	0.86

FIGURE 3: Reported number of dead birds testing positive for West Nile Virus by Province/Territory and by report week, 2015 season*



* Data from the [Canadian Wildlife Health Cooperative](#) and the Quebec Ministry of Health and Social Services

TABLE 5: Reported number of dead birds testing positive for West Nile Virus by Province/Territory and by report week, 2015 season*

	Report week of 2015																												Total				
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44		45	46	47	48
Newfoundland and Labrador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	0	1	1	3	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	21
Ontario	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	1	8	0	0	1	1	0	2	4	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	29
Manitoba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Alberta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yukon Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	5	3	11	0	1	2	5	4	2	4	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	51

* Data from the [Canadian Wildlife Health Cooperative](#) and the Quebec [Ministry of Health and Social Services](#)

FIGURE 4: Percentage of dead birds testing positive for West Nile Virus in the 2015 season by report week, as compared to the 2003, 2012 and 2014 seasons

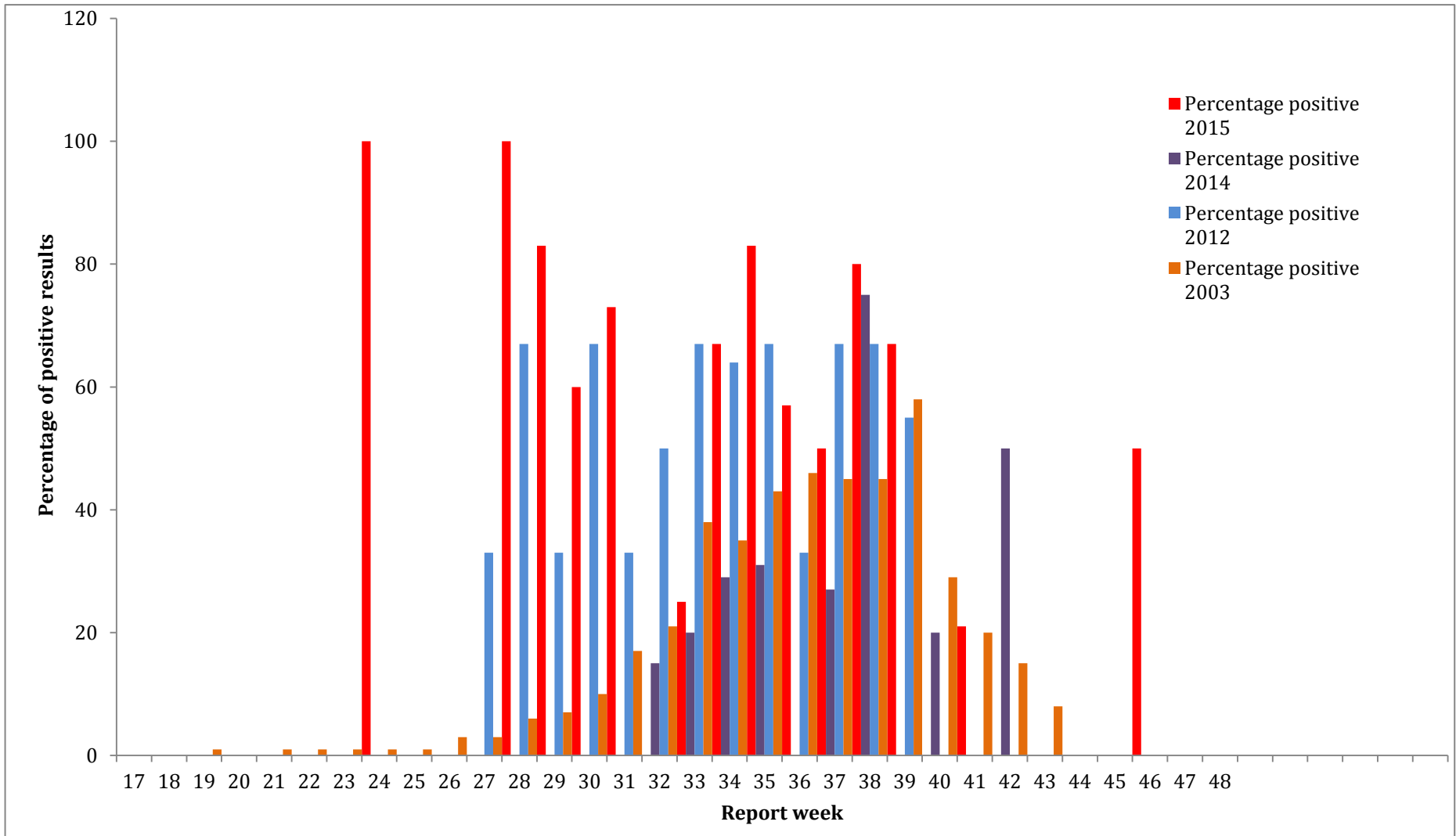


TABLE 6: Percentage of dead birds testing positive for West Nile Virus in the 2015 season by report week, as compared to the 2003, 2012 and 2014 seasons

		Report week																															
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
Numbers positive	2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	5	3	11	0	1	2	5	4	2	4	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Numbers tested	2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	6	5	15	7	4	3	6	7	4	5	6	2	19	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	
Percentage positive	2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	100	83	60	73	0	25	67	83	57	50	80	67	0	21	0	0	0	50	0	0		
Numbers positive	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	4	0	3	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Numbers tested	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43*	10	13	10	7	13	6	11	4	1	5	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Percentage positive	2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	20	29	31	0	27	75	0	20	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Percentage positive	2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	67	33	67	33	50	67	64	67	33	67	67	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Percentage positive	2003	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	6	7	10	17	21	38	35	43	46	45	45	58	29	20	15	8	0	0	0	0	

* Data became available during Week 30; this is a cumulative number of dead birds tested from Week 1 to Week 30.